

**Practice**

Form G

**Writing a Function Rule****Write a function rule that represents each sentence.**

1. 5 less than one fourth of  $x$  is  $y$ .
2. 7 more than the quotient of a number  $n$  and 4 is 9.
3.  $P$  is 9 more than half of  $q$ .
4. 8 more than 5 times a number is  $-27$ .
5. 1.5 more than the quotient of  $a$  and 4 is  $b$ .

**For Exercises 6–10, write a function rule that represents each situation.**

6. The price  $p$  of an ice cream is \$3.95 plus \$0.85 for each topping  $t$  on the ice cream.
7. A babysitter's earnings  $e$  are a function of the number of hours  $n$  worked at a rate of \$7.25 per hour.
8. The price  $p$  of a club's membership is \$30 for an enrollment fee and \$12 per week  $w$  to be a member.
9. A plumber's fees  $f$  are \$75 for a house call and \$60 per hour  $h$  for each hour worked.
10. A hot dog  $d$  costs \$1 more than one-half the cost of a hamburger  $h$ .
11. José is 3 years younger than 3 times his brother's age. Write a rule that represents José's age  $j$  as a function of his brother's age  $b$ . How old is José if his brother is 5?
12. A taxicab charges \$4.25 for the first mile and \$1.50 for each additional mile. Write a rule for describing the total rate  $r$  as a function of the total miles  $m$ . What is the taxi rate for 12 miles?

**Practice** (continued)

Form G

**Writing a Function Rule**

13. Write a function rule for the area of a rectangle whose length is 4 in. more than its width. What is the area of the rectangle when its width is 8 in.?
14. Write a function rule for the area of a rectangle with a length 3 ft more than two times its width. What is the area of the rectangle when its width is 4 ft?
15. Write a function rule for the area of a triangle with a base 2 m less than 4 times its height. What is the area of the triangle when its height is 8 m?
16. **Reasoning** Write a rule that is an example of a nonlinear function that fits the following description.  
*When  $b$  is 49,  $a$  is 7, and  $a$  is a function of  $b$ .*
17. **Open-Ended** Describe a real-world situation that represents a nonlinear function.
18. **Writing** Explain whether or not the relationship between inches and feet represents a function.

19. **Multiple Representations** Use the table shown at the right.

- a. Graph the ordered pairs on a coordinate plane.
- b. Write an equation that can be used to find  $y$  for any  $x$  value.
- c. Is the equation a function? Explain.

| $x$ | $y$ |
|-----|-----|
| 1   | 6   |
| 2   | 8   |
| 3   | 10  |
| 4   | 12  |